

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS**

Samuel Gitau,	)	05 CV 10803 GAO
Petitioner	)	
v.	)	
	)	
Bruce CHADBOURNE, Field Office Director,	)	Civil Action No.
Department of Homeland Security,	)	RECEIPT # 63714
Immigration & Customs Enforcement;	)	AMOUNT \$ 300
Michael Chertoff, Secretary, Department of	)	SUMMONS ISSUED N/A
Homeland Security; Alberto R. Gonzales,	)	LOCAL RULE 4.1 -
Attorney General of The United States,	)	WAIVER FORM -
Respondents	)	MCF ISSUED -
		BY DPTY. CLK. M.P.
		DATE 4/22/05

**PETITION FOR WRIT OF HABEAS CORPUS  
AND COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY  
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

MAGISTRATE JUDGE

ELA

Petitioner Samuel Gitau ("Mr. Gitau"), by and through his undersigned counsel, hereby respectfully petitions this Honorable Court for a *Writ of Habeas Corpus* to remedy his unlawful detention, to enjoin Respondents from continuing such detention, and to release Mr. Gitau forthwith. In support of this petition and complaint for declaratory and injunctive relief, Mr. Gitau alleges as follows:

**CUSTODY**

1. Mr. Gitau is in the physical custody of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) through Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) and its Field Office Director in the Boston District Office. He is detained at the Suffolk County House of

Correction in Boston, MA. Said facility has contracted to house immigration detainees such as Mr. Gitau. He is under the direct control of Respondents and their agents.

**JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

2. This action arises under the Constitution of the United States, the Immigration and Nationality Act (“Act”), 8 U.S.C. § 1101 *et. seq.*, and the Administrative Procedure Act (“APA”), 5 U.S.C. Section 701 *et. seq.* This Court has jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 2241(c)(1) & (3), art I. § 9, cl. 2 of the United States Constitution (“Suspension Clause”), and 28 U.S.C. § 1331, as Mr. Gitau is presently in custody under color of the authority of the United States, and such custody is in violation of the Constitution, laws, or treaties of the United States. *INS v. St. Cyr*, 533 U.S. 289 (2001). This Court may grant relief pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2241, the APA, the Declaratory Judgment Act, 28 U.S.C. § 2201 *et. seq.*, and the All Writs Act, 28 U.S.C. § 1651.

3. Venue lies in the United States District Court for the District of Massachusetts, the judicial district in which the ICE Field Office Director resides. 28 U.S.C. § 1391(e).

**PARTIES**

4. Petitioner Samuel Gitau is a native of Kenya. He seeks asylum in the United States (File # A77 954 860). Respondents took Mr. Gitau into custody on or about February 24, 2005, and have unlawfully detained him since.

5. Respondent Bruce Chadbourne is the Field Office Director of the ICE and is Mr. Gitau's immediate custodian.

6. Respondent Michael Chertoff is the Secretary of the DHS. He is responsible for the administration of the DHS and the ICE and the implementation and enforcement

of the Act. As such, he is also a custodian of Mr. Gitau.

7. Respondent Alberto R. Gonzales is the Attorney General of the United States and is responsible for the administration of the Executive Office of Immigration Review (EOIR) and its implementation and enforcement of the Act through the Immigration Courts and the Board of Immigration Appeals (BIA).

### **EXHAUSTION OF REMEDIES**

8. Mr. Gitau has exhausted his administrative remedies to the extent required by law, and his only remedy is by way of this judicial action. He is currently in removal proceedings before an Immigration Judge (IJ). Mr. Gitau is an arriving alien. As such, he has no administrative remedies available to him to contest the legality of his detention. Thus, any administrative action on Mr. Gitau's part would be futile.

### **STATEMENT OF FACTS**

9. Mr. Gitau arrived in the United States on or about August 5, 2000 at JFK International Airport in New York City. At that time, he was fleeing from persecution in his native Kenya. Mr. Gitau had sought entry with a relative's passport. As a result, he was found inadmissible to the United States pursuant to §§ 212(a)(6)(C)(i) (fraud/misrepresentation) and 212(a)(7)(A)(i)(I) (not in possession of valid immigrant visa) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 11882(a)(6)(C)(i) and 8 U.S.C. § 11882(a)(7)(A)(i)(I). Mr. Gitau was detained by officers of the then Immigration and Naturalization Service ("INS") (now the Department of Homeland Security ("DHS")). Mr. Gitau's detention was pursuant to § 235(b)(1) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(1).

10. Shortly thereafter, Mr. Gitau exhibited symptoms of mental/psychological illness and was hospitalized for treatment.

11. Mr. Gitau underwent a “credible fear” interview by an Asylum Officer of the INS pursuant to § 235(b)(1)(B) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(1)(B). It was determined that Mr. Gitau had a credible fear of persecution in his homeland.

12. Mr. Gitau’s case was referred to a full removal proceeding pursuant to § 240 of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1229a. On or about August 26, 2000, the INS, issued a Form I-862 Notice to Appear (NTA).

13. The NTA charged Mr. Gitau as being subject to removal based upon the above stated grounds of inadmissibility.

14. In or about October 2000, Mr. Gitau was released from INS custody. He was paroled into the United States pursuant to § 212(d)(5) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1182(d)(5).

15. Subsequent to his release in parole status, Mr. Gitau was treated extensively for his mental and/or psychological conditions. He was found to be suffering from Major Depression and Post Traumatic Stress Disorder (“PTSD”).

16. Mr. Gitau admits having been a member of the Mungiki sect in Kenya. The Mungikis are a traditional religious group in Kenya and are believed to have political connections and/or motivations. Mr. Gitau bases his claim for asylum primarily upon his fear of persecution and torture by this sect. Mr. Gitau denies having been a persecutor or having been otherwise engaged in any activity that would bar him from receiving asylum in the United States.

17. Since Mr. Gitau's release in parole status, a removal hearing has proceeded over a protracted period of time with numerous hearing dates scheduled during the last several years.

18. Mr. Gitau has faithfully appeared for every scheduled hearing date as ordered by the IJ.

19. At no time has there ever been an issue as to whether Mr. Gitau presents a danger to the community. He clearly is not.

20. Mr. Gitau is the father of a two year old United States citizen child, Joy Gitau. (*See* birth certificate attached to Exhibit "A"). Mr. Gitau is the sole legal and physical custodian of that child. (*See* Court Order attached to Exhibit "A"). The child's mother, Miriam Mpagatwa, has been committed to a state run mental institution, Tewksbury State Hospital. The present commitment status and/or location of the child's mother are uncertain at this time. Regardless, she is not legally entitled to custody of the child. Further, it is believed that her mental state makes her incapable of properly caring for the child. It is also noteworthy that Mr. Gitau sought and received a restraining order against the mother. (*See* Court Order attached to Exhibit "A"). Mr. Gitau has been the only source of financial support for his United States citizen child. Mr. Gitau is the owner/operator of a housecleaning business.

21. On or about February 10, 2005, a hearing was held in Mr. Gitau's removal case. At that hearing Mr. Gitau testified as to his affiliation with the Mungikis sect.

22. On or about February 24, 2005, officers from the DHS appeared at Mr. Gitau's home and took him into custody. It appears that the DHS revoked Mr. Gitau's parole status. However, despite having been counsel of record for an extended period of

time, the undersigned counsel received no notification of that revocation as required pursuant to 8 CFR § 212.5(e)(2).

23. On or about February 25, 2005, the undersigned counsel hand delivered a letter to Respondent Chadbourne requesting that he reconsider detaining Mr. Gitau. *See* attached Exhibit "A".<sup>1</sup>

24. Mr. Gitau's case was transferred to the detained calendar of the Immigration Court in Boston. On or about March 18, 2005, a Master Calendar Hearing was held at the Immigration Court. At that hearing, the DHS informed the IJ that Mr. Gitau's parole had been revoked. The IJ provided to the undersigned counsel, a copy of the parole revocation letter by DHS. *See* attached Exhibit "B".<sup>2</sup>

25. The revocation "notice" states no basis for the revocation.

26. Mr. Gitau remains in DHS custody.

### **LEGAL BACKGROUND**

27. Inadmissible aliens not found to have a credible fear of persecution are required to be detained pursuant to § 235(b)(1)(B)(iii)(IV) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(1)(B)(iii)(IV).

28. "[T]he term 'credible fear of persecution' means that there is a significant possibility... that the alien could establish eligibility for asylum under section 208." § 235(b)(1)(B)(v) of the Act, 8 U.S.C. § 1225(b)(1)(B)(v).

29. "...[I]f an alien is able to establish a credible fear of persecution or torture but appears to be subject to one or more of the mandatory bars to applying for, or being

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<sup>1</sup> A typographical error resulted in misstating the date on the letter to Respondent Chadbourne copied in Exhibit "A".

<sup>2</sup> Exhibit "B" indicates that the revocation notice was sent to Mr. Gitau care of the undersigned counsel. To date, the undersigned counsel has not received the notice stated to have been posted by the DHS.

granted, asylum contained in section 208(a)(2) and 208(b)(2) of the Act, or to withholding of removal contained in section 241(b)(3)(B) of the Act, the Department of Homeland Security shall nonetheless place the alien in proceedings under section 240 of the Act for full consideration of the alien's claim..." 8 C.F.R. § 208.30(e)(5).

30. "If an alien...is found to have a credible fear of persecution or torture, the asylum officer will so inform the alien and issue a Form I-862, Notice to Appear, for full consideration of the asylum and withholding of removal claim in proceedings under section 240 of the Act...*Parole of the alien may be considered... in accordance with section 212(d)(5) of the Act and § 212.5 of this chapter.*" 8 C.F.R. § 208.30(f) (italics added).

31. "... [I]t is [DHS] policy to favor release of aliens found to have credible fear of persecution, provided they do not pose a risk of flight or danger to the community." Memorandum from Michael Pearson, INS Executive Associate Commissioner for Field Operations, File No. HQOPS (DDP) 50/10-C, Detention Guidelines Effective October 9, 1998 (Oct. 7, 1998), reproduced in 75 Interpreter Releases 1505, 1523, 1526 (Nov. 2, 1998), 3 Bender's Immigr. Bull. 1114 (Nov. 1, 1998) (italics added).

32. It is DHS policy that aliens in removal proceedings, who have established a credible fear of persecution, are to be classified as "Category 4: Low Priority," *i.e.*, the lowest priority for detention. *See Id.*

33. As a person residing in the United States, Mr. Gitau is protected by every clause of the United States Constitution that is not expressly reserved to its citizens. This protection includes the Due Process Clause of the Fifth Amendment, which provides that "[n]o person shall be . . . deprived of life, liberty, or property, without due process of

law," U.S. CONST. amend. V. *E.g.*, *Plyler v. Doe*, 457 U.S. 202, 210 (1987); *Mathews v. Diaz*, 426 U.S. 67 (1976); *Yamataya v. Fisher*, 189 U.S. 86 (1903).

34. "Freedom from bodily restraint has always been at the core of the liberty protected by the Due Process Clause from arbitrary governmental action." *Foucha v. Louisiana*, 504 U.S. 71, 80 (1992). This vital liberty interest is at stake when an individual is subject to detention by the INS. *St. John v. McElroy*, 917 F. Supp. 243, 250 (S.D.N.Y. 1996) ("[T]he private interest affected is St. John's liberty interest, which is of the highest constitutional import."); *Leader v. Blackman*, 744 F. Supp. 500, 509 (S.D.N.Y. 1990); *see also Doherty v. Thornburgh*, 943 F. 2d 204, 208 (2d Cir. 1991) (finding that even aliens unlawfully present in the U.S. have a "substantive due process right to liberty during deportation proceedings"), *cert. dismissed, Doherty v. Barr*, 503 U.S. 901 (1992).

35. Substantive due process requires that detention authorized for non-punitive purposes not be "excessive in relation to the regulatory goal Congress sought to achieve." *United States v. Salerno*, 481 U.S. 739, 747 (1987). Substantive due process also forbids action which "shocks the conscience...or interferes with rights 'implicit in the concept of ordered liberty.'" *Id.*, (internal citations omitted).

36. The Fifth Amendment also creates a procedural due process right to be heard at a meaningful time and in a meaningful manner, before a deprivation of liberty occurs. *Mathews v. Eldridge*, 424 U.S. 319, 334 (1976).

37. Pursuant to 5 U.S.C. § 706 of the APA, a reviewing court shall:

...

- (2) hold unlawful and set aside agency action, findings, and conclusions found to be—
  - (A) arbitrary, capricious, an abuse of discretion, or otherwise not in accordance with law;

- (B) contrary to constitutional right, power, privilege, or immunity;
- (C) in excess of statutory jurisdiction, authority, or limitations, or short of statutory right;
- (D) without observance of procedure required by law;
- (E) unsupported by substantial evidence in a case subject to sections 556 and 557 of this title or otherwise reviewed on the record of an agency hearing provided by statute; or
- (F) unwarranted by the facts to the extent that the facts are subject to trial de novo by the reviewing court.

38. "... [U]pon accomplishment of the purpose for which parole was authorized or when in the opinion of one of the officials listed in paragraph (a) of this section, neither humanitarian reasons nor public benefit warrants the continued presence of the alien in the United States, parole shall be terminated upon written notice to the alien and he or she shall be restored to the status that he or she had at the time of parole. 8 C.F.R. § 212.5(e)(2)(i).

39. The power of a District Director to grant, refuse, and/or terminate parole is broad but not unlimited. *See Moret v. Karn*, 746 F.2d 989, 993 (3d Cir. 1984) (revocation of parole was an abuse of discretion because of Service's failure to follow internal procedures); *Rodriguez-Fernandez v. Wilkinson*, 654 F.2d 1382, 1390 (10th Cir. 1981) (prolonged detention violated noncitizen's due process rights); *St. John v. McElroy*, 917 F. Supp. 243 (S.D.N.Y. 1996) (the procedures applied by the INS at a parole hearing were insufficient to satisfy Fifth Amendment due process requirements; court remanded case for a second hearing before "an impartial adjudicator"); *Mersereau v. Ingham*, 875 F. Supp. 148 (W.D.N.Y. 1995) (INS' denial of parole was an abuse of discretion because the noncitizen, a former conditional permanent resident, had a reasonable likelihood of succeeding on the merits and would suffer irreparable harm if he could not return to his job in the United States and retrieve his property); *Amanullah v. Nelson*, 811 F.2d 1 (1st

Cir. 1987) (abuse of discretion standard applied in deportation proceedings, facially legitimate standard applied to refusal to grant parole to aliens in exclusion proceedings; however, abuse of discretion standard in *Moret v. Karn, supra*, is cited and distinguished at n.6 as relating to cases involving termination of parole). “IIRAIRA eliminated the statutory distinction between exclusion and deportation cases, treating them both as removal proceedings..., there should no longer be a distinction between ‘deportation’ and ‘exclusion’ for habeas corpus review of removal matters.”<sup>3</sup> Charles Gordon, Stanley Mailman, & Stephen Yale-Loehr, Immigration Law and Procedure, at Chapter 104 §104.04[2][c] (Matthew Bender, Release No. 107, 2004).

**FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**Arbitrary and Capricious Action**

40. Mr. Gitau realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs 1 through 39 as if set forth fully herein.

41. The DHS is unlawfully detaining Mr. Gitau because its action in terminating his parole status is “arbitrary, capricious, and/or an abuse of discretion.”

**SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**Violation of Regulatory Language and/or Internal Procedures**

42. Mr. Gitau realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs 1 through 41 as if set forth fully herein.

43. Mr. Gitau established his eligibility for parole under the applicable DHS regulations, procedures, and guidance. As a result, parole was granted.

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<sup>3</sup> See § 304 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (IIRAIRA) (enacted as Division C of the Omnibus Consolidated Appropriations Act, 1997, Pub. L. No. 104-208, 110 Stat. 3009).

44. No facts or circumstances have arisen which change Mr. Gitau's eligibility for parole as granted.

45. No reason recognized by DHS regulations, procedures, and guidance exists to terminate said parole.

46. DHS has provided no reason recognized by DHS regulations, procedures, and guidance to terminate said parole.

47. As a result, the DHS has violated its own regulations, procedures, and guidance in terminating said parole. Such action is "arbitrary, capricious, and/or an abuse of discretion."

**THIRD CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**Due Process Violation**

48. Mr. Gitau realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs 1 through 47 as if set forth fully herein.

49. Mr. Gitau's continued detention violates his right to substantive and procedural due process.

**FOURTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**Due Process Violation**

50. Mr. Gitau realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs 1 through 49 as if set forth fully herein.

51. Mr. Gitau has been denied his procedural due process right to be heard at a meaningful time and in a meaningful manner, before a deprivation of liberty occurs.

**FIFTH CLAIM FOR RELIEF**  
**Due Process Violation**

52. Mr. Gitau realleges and incorporates by reference each and every allegation contained in the paragraphs 1 through 51 as if set forth fully herein.

53. 8 C.F.R. § 212.5(e)(2)(i) violates the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution and is unconstitutional as it has been applied to Mr. Gitau.

**PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Petitioner prays that this Honorable Court grant the following relief:

1. Assume jurisdiction over this matter;
2. Grant the *Writ of Habeas Corpus* and order the Respondents to release Mr. Gitau forthwith;
3. Declare that the termination of parole by DHS is arbitrary, capricious, an abuse of discretion and/or violates the Fifth Amendment of the United States Constitution;
4. Issue an order enjoining Respondents from detaining Mr. Gitau.;
5. Award to Mr. Gitau reasonable costs and attorneys' fees; and
6. Grant any other and further relief which this Honorable Court deems just and proper.

Dated: April 21, 2005

Respectfully submitted,



Chester J. Winkowski, Esq.

Attorney at Law

191 Merrimack Street - Suite 502  
Haverhill, MA 01830

978 374 1680

BBO# 530685

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01830  
February 10, 2005

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Mr. Bruce Chadbourne  
Field Office Director  
DHS/ICE/DRO  
JFK Federal Building – RM 1775  
Government Center  
Boston, MA 02203

*Re: Samuel M. Gitau  
A77 954 860*

**PAROLE MATTER**

Dear Mr. Chadbourne:

This office represents Mr. Gitau in his immigration matters. The fact of my representation of Mr. Gitau is clearly evident in his file. However, a Form G-28 is submitted herewith.

It appears that, yesterday, officers from your agency appeared at Mr. Gitau's home and took him into custody. While I assume that this action was taken due to a revocation of Mr. Gitau's parole status, I have received no notification of that occurrence as required pursuant to 8 CFR § 1212.5(d)(2).

As is evident from his file, Mr. Gitau has been found to have a credible fear of persecution by an Asylum Officer. As a result, Mr. Gitau was paroled into the United States and jurisdiction of his asylum case vested with the Immigration Court.

To date, no findings have issued that either rescind Mr. Gitau's credible fear finding, or establish that Mr. Gitau is statutorily barred from a grant of asylum in the United States. Mr. Gitau remains entitled to have his claim adjudicated by the Immigration Court. His next scheduled hearing date is June 17, 2005.

Please note that, since his parole, Mr. Gitau has never failed to appear for a scheduled Immigration Court case.

Further, please be aware that Mr. Gitau is the father of a two year old United States citizen child, Joy Gitau. (See attached birth certificate) Mr. Gitau has sole legal and physical custody of that child. (See attached Court Order) The child's mother, Miriam Mpagatwa, has been committed to a state run mental institution, Tewksbury State

Hospital. Even if she were not so committed, she is not legally entitled to custody of the child. I am informed that, in any event, her mental state makes her incapable of properly caring for the child. It is also noteworthy that Mr. Gitau sought and received a restraining order against the mother. (See attached Court Order)

Mr. Gitau is the only source of financial support for his United States citizen child. I am informed that Mr. Gitau's only source of income is a housecleaning business of which he is the sole owner and operator.

Finally, please be aware that Mr. Gitau suffered a serious bout of depression when he was first detained by the INS in 2000. This illness required hospitalization and medication while in Service custody and subsequently thereto. (See "A" File) I fear for Mr. Gitau's health and well-being in detention.

In conclusion, it would appear that the public interest is not to be served by detaining Mr. Gitau at this time. It is hereby requested that Mr. Gitau's parole status be restored and that he be released. I am certain that Mr. Gitau would be happy to comply with any and all conditions that you might place upon his release.

I thank you for your consideration and I look forward to hearing from you.

Sincerely,

Chester J. Winkowski, Esq.

CJW/cmw

Attachments

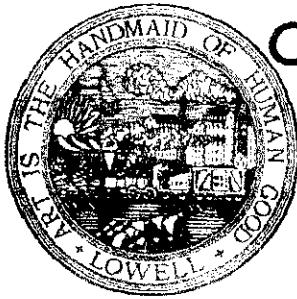
cc: Office of the District Counsel

**VIA HAND DELIVERY**

THE STATE OF MARYLAND IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
THE TWENTY-THREEDAY OF JUNE, A.D. 1863,  
AND THE STATE OF MARYLAND, THE TWENTY-THREEDAY OF JUNE, A.D. 1863,

1. *What is the best way to learn English?*

DRAFTS OF THE 1970 TREATY



# Commonwealth of Massachusetts

## CITY OF LOWELL

### CERTIFICATE RECORD OF BIRTH

\*\* Copy of Record of Birth \*\*

Office of the City Clerk: Richard C. Johnson

Registered Number: 2040-2002

Date of Record: October 09, 2002

#### CHILD

Name: JOY SAMUEL GITAU

Date of Birth: September 25, 2002

Time: 05:39 PM

Sex: Female

Place of Birth: LOWELL, MA

#### MOTHER

Name: MIRIAM MPAGATWA BERNARD

Maiden Surname: BERNARD

Date of Birth: December 25, 1972

Place of Birth: ARUSHA, TANZANIA

Residence: LOWELL, MA

#### FATHER

Name: SAMUEL MBUGUA GITAU

Date of Birth: December 11, 1968

Place of Birth: NAIROBI, KENYA

I, the undersigned, hereby certify that I am the Clerk of the City of Lowell; that as such I have custody of the records of births required by law to be kept in my offices; I do hereby certify that the above is a true copy from said records.

WITNESS my hand and the SEAL OF THE CITY OF LOWELL at Lowell on this Thursday, May 01, 2003.

Richard C. Johnson  
CITY CLERK OF LOWELL

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS  
THE TRIAL COURT  
PROBATE AND FAMILY COURT DEPARTMENT

MIDDLESEX DIVISION

DOCKET NO: 04W 0213

Samuel M. Gitau, PLAINTIFF

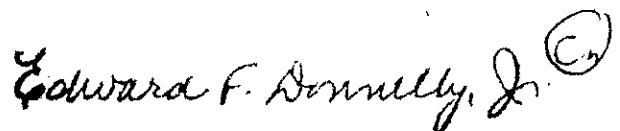
vs.

Miriam Mpagatwa, DEFENDANT

**TEMPORARY ORDER**

Pending a hearing on the merits or until further order of the Court, it is ordered that:

1. Legal and Physical Custody (**Joy Gitau D.O.B 9-25-02**) is awarded to the father, Samuel M. Gitau.
2. This order shall be effective immediately upon discontinuance of the custody order entered in the Juvenile Court.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Edward F. Donnelly, Jr." A small circle is drawn around the letter "J" in "Jr.".

Date: March 18, 2004

---

Edward F. Donnelly, Jr.  
Justice of the Probate and Family Court

PLAINTIFF'S NAME <b>Samuel M. Gitau</b>		Defendant's Name and Address <b>Miriam Mpagatwa</b> <del>XXXXXX</del> <b>Lowell, MA</b> <b>51 Mannion St. Fl-1</b>		Alias, if any <b>Bernard</b>	
NAME & ADDRESS OF COURT  <b>Lowell District Court</b> <b>41 Hurd Street</b> <b>Lowell, MA 01852</b>		DEF. <b>D</b>		Date of Birth <b>12-25-72</b>	
		INFO. <b>I</b>		Place of Birth <b>Tanzania</b>	
		Sex <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> M <input type="checkbox"/> F		Mother's Maiden Name (First & Last) <b></b>	
				Father's Name (First & Last) <b></b>	

**VIOLATION OF THIS ORDER IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE** punishable by imprisonment or fine or both.

**1. THE COURT HAS ISSUED THE FOLLOWING ORDERS TO THE DEFENDANT:** (only those items checked shall apply)

This Order was issued without advance notice because the Court determined that there is a substantial likelihood of immediate danger of abuse.

This Order was communicated by telephone from the Judge named below to: \_\_\_\_\_

Police Dept. \_\_\_\_\_ Police Officer \_\_\_\_\_

**2. YOU ARE ORDERED NOT TO ABUSE THE PLAINTIFF** by harming, threatening or attempting to harm the Plaintiff physically or by placing the Plaintiff in fear of imminent serious physical harm, or by using force, threat or duress to make the Plaintiff engage in sexual relations unwillingly.

**3. YOU ARE ORDERED NOT TO CONTACT THE PLAINTIFF**, except as permitted in 8 below or for notification of court proceedings as permitted by the Court, either in person, by telephone, in writing or otherwise, either directly or through someone else, and to stay at least \_\_\_\_\_ yards from the Plaintiff even if the Plaintiff seems to allow or request contact. Notification of court proceedings is permissible only by mail, or by Sheriff or other authorized officer when required by statute or rule.

**4. YOU ARE ORDERED TO IMMEDIATELY LEAVE AND STAY AWAY FROM THE PLAINTIFF'S RESIDENCE**, except as permitted in 8 below, located at ~~XXXXXX~~ **IMPOUNDED/WHEREVER HE MAY BE**. The Court also ORDERS you (a) to surrender any keys to that residence to the Plaintiff, (b) not to damage any belongings of the Plaintiff or any other occupant, (c) not to shut off or cause to be shut off any utilities or mail delivery to the Plaintiff, and (d) not to interfere in any way with the Plaintiff's right to possess that residence, except by appropriate legal proceedings.

If this box is checked, the Court also ORDERS you to immediately leave and remain away from the entire apartment building or other multiple family dwelling in which the Plaintiff's residence is located.

**5. PLAINTIFF'S ADDRESS IMPOUNDED.** The Court ORDERS that the address of the Plaintiff's residence is to be impounded by the Clerk-Magistrate or Register of Probate so that it is not disclosed to you, your attorney, or the public.

**6. YOU ARE ORDERED TO STAY AWAY FROM THE PLAINTIFF'S WORKPLACE** located at \_\_\_\_\_

**6. CUSTODY OF THE FOLLOWING CHILDREN IS AWARDED TO THE PLAINTIFF:**

<input type="checkbox"/> D	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> D
<input type="checkbox"/> O	<input type="checkbox"/> A	<input type="checkbox"/> O
<input type="checkbox"/> B	<input type="checkbox"/> M	<input type="checkbox"/> B

**7. YOU ARE ORDERED NOT TO CONTACT THE CHILDREN LISTED ABOVE OR ANY CHILDREN IN THE PLAINTIFF'S CUSTODY LISTED BELOW**, either in person, by telephone, in writing or otherwise, either directly or through someone else, and to stay at least \_\_\_\_\_ yards away from them unless you receive written permission from the Court to do otherwise.

You are also ordered to stay away from the following school, day care, other: \_\_\_\_\_

<input type="checkbox"/> D	<input type="checkbox"/> N	<input type="checkbox"/> D
<input type="checkbox"/> O	<input type="checkbox"/> A	<input type="checkbox"/> O
<input type="checkbox"/> B	<input type="checkbox"/> M	<input type="checkbox"/> B

**8. VISITATION WITH THE CHILDREN LISTED IN SECTION 6 IS PERMITTED ONLY AS FOLLOWS** (may be ordered by Probate and Family Court only): \_\_\_\_\_

In testimony that the foregoing is a true

copy on file and of record made by photo-

graphic process, I hereunto set my hand and

affix the seal of the District Court of Lowell

this 18 day of January 2004

to be paid for by Debra (signature)

(third party), and not by you.

CLERK MAGISTRATE

**9. YOU ARE ORDERED TO PAY SUPPORT** for  the Plaintiff and  your child or children listed above, at the rate of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ per \_\_\_\_\_ week or per \_\_\_\_\_ month, beginning 20  directly to the Plaintiff  through the Probation Office of this Court  through the Massachusetts Department of Revenue  by income assignment.

**10. YOU MAY PICK UP YOUR PERSONAL BELONGINGS** in the company of police at a time agreed by the Plaintiff.

**11. YOU ARE ORDERED TO COMPENSATE THE PLAINTIFF** for \$ \_\_\_\_\_ in losses suffered as a direct result of the abuse, to be paid in full on or before 20  directly to the Plaintiff  through the Probation Office of this Court.

**12. THERE IS A SUBSTANTIAL LIKELIHOOD OF IMMEDIATE DANGER OF ABUSE. YOU ARE ORDERED TO IMMEDIATELY SURRENDER** to the **Lowell** Police Department all guns, ammunition, gun licenses and FID cards. Your license to carry a gun, if any, and your FID card, if any, are suspended immediately.

► You may ask the Court to change this Order by going to the Court and filing a petition. The Court will schedule a hearing on your petition.

► You must immediately surrender the items listed above, and also comply with all other Orders in this case, whether or not you file a petition.

► If you need a firearm, rifle, shotgun, machine gun, or ammunition for your job, you may ask for a hearing within two days.

**13. YOU ARE ALSO ORDERED**

The Plaintiff must appear at scheduled hearings, or this Order may be vacated. The Defendant may appear, with or without attorney, to oppose any extension or modification of this Order. If the Defendant does not appear, the Order may be extended or modified as determined by the Judge. For good cause, either the Plaintiff or the Defendant may request the Court to modify this Order before its scheduled expiration date.

(G.L. c. 209A) Page 2 of 2

0311 RO 0876

MASSACHUSETTS

Police reports are on file at the \_\_\_\_\_ Police Department.

15. OUTSTANDING WARRANTS FOR THE DEFENDANT'S ARREST: (DOCKET #s) 0311CR5290 (PCF #)16. An imminent threat of bodily injury exists to the petitioner. Notice issued to \_\_\_\_\_ Police Department(s) by  telephone  other \_\_\_\_\_**B. NOTICE TO LAW ENFORCEMENT.**

1. An appropriate law enforcement officer shall serve upon the Defendant in hand a copy of the Complaint and a certified copy of this Order (and Summons), and make return of service to this Court. If this box is checked , service may instead be made by leaving such copies at the Defendant's address shown on Page 1 but only if the officer is unable to deliver such copies in hand to the Defendant.
2. Defendant Information Form accompanies this Order.
3. Defendant has been served in hand by the Court's designee: Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ *Apr 3 2004*

DATE OF ORDER	TIME OF ORDER	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input type="checkbox"/> P.M.	EXPIRATION DATE OF ORDER	NEXT HEARING DATE
3-29-03	11:15	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	8-12-03 at 4 P.M.	8-12-03 at 8:30 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input type="checkbox"/> P.M. in Courtroom

The above and any subsequent Orders expire on the expiration dates indicated. Hearings to whether to continue and/or modify Orders will be held on dates and times indicated.

SIGNATURE/NAME OF JUDGE *Thomas J. Kony***C. PRIOR COURT ORDER EXTENDED.**

After a hearing at which the Defendant  appeared  did not appear, the Court has ORDERED that the prior Order dated 7-29-2003 shall continue in effect until the next expiration date below  without modification  with the following modification(s):

*No Service as of 8-12-03* Return of items ordered surrendered or suspended in A.12. on Page 1 presents a likelihood of abuse to the Plaintiff.

DATE OF ORDER	TIME OF ORDER	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	EXPIRATION DATE OF ORDER	NEXT HEARING DATE
3-12-03	10:40	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	8-26-03 at 4 P.M.	8-26-03 at 9:00 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input type="checkbox"/> P.M. in Courtroom

SIGNATURE/NAME OF JUDGE *Maria L. Powers*

Warrant 0311CR5290

**D. FURTHER EXTENSION.**

After a hearing at which the Defendant  appeared  did not appear, the Court has ORDERED that the prior Order dated 5-11-2003 shall continue in effect until the next expiration date below  without modification  with the following modification(s):

*No Service as of 8-26**N.B. Plaintiff 0311CR5290* Return of items ordered surrendered or suspended in A.12. on Page 1 presents a likelihood of abuse to the Plaintiff.

DATE OF ORDER	TIME OF ORDER	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	EXPIRATION DATE OF ORDER	NEXT HEARING DATE
3-26-03	9:50	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	9-09-03 at 4 P.M.	9-09-03 at 9 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input type="checkbox"/> P.M. in Courtroom

SIGNATURE/NAME OF JUDGE

In testimony that the foregoing is a true copy on file and of record made by photo

**E. PRIOR COURT ORDER MODIFIED.**

Upon motion by the  Plaintiff  Defendant and after a hearing at which the Plaintiff  appeared  did not appear and the Defendant  appeared  did not appear, the Court has ORDERED that the prior Order dated 3-5-04 this 8-26-03 day of August 2003

**D. FURTHER EXTENSION.**

After a hearing at which the Defendant  appeared  did not appear, the Court has ORDERED that the prior Order dated 3-5-04 shall continue in effect until the next expiration date below  without modification  with the following modification(s):

*In hand service was made on 3-12-04* Return of items ordered surrendered or suspended in A.12. on Page 1 presents a likelihood of abuse to the Plaintiff.

DATE OF ORDER	TIME OF ORDER	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	EXPIRATION DATE OF ORDER	NEXT HEARING DATE
3-19-04	9:50	<input type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> P.M.	3-19-05 at 4 P.M.	3-19-05 at 8:30 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A.M. <input type="checkbox"/> P.M. in Courtroom

SIGNATURE/NAME OF JUDGE

A true copy, attest (Asst.) Clerk Magistrate / (Asst.) Register of Probate

WITNESS - FIRST OR CHIEF JUSTICE

Neil J. Walker

COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS  
CITY OF BOSTON



14. *Hydrogen* (H) is the most abundant element in the universe. It is a colorless, odorless, tasteless, nonmetallic, diatomic gas.

卷之三

## Comments

1955-1956. *Journal of the Royal Statistical Society, Series B*, 1956, 22, 241-255.

A TREATISE ON

卷之三

TO PERFORM THE FOLLOWING WORK.

Home Improvement Items, Household Cleaning Products, Household Cleaning Supplies Only/No Industrial Strength Products or Equipment

## **CODES AND REGULATIONS.**

1992 年 1 月 1 日起，对新办的外商投资企业，凡属国家鼓励发展的，经批准，可享受 5 年的免征、减征企业所得税的优惠待遇。

1. No Employees or employees in work.
2. No Client or business running in residential address.
3. No Business vehicles in residential address.
4. No Advertising of residential address.
5. No Direct Sales or principal mailing.
6. No Organized or group around.
7. No Business Vehicles at residential address.

Signature of property manager: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_

My signature on this document, applicant swears or affirms, under the penalties of perjury that the information is true and correct to the best of my knowledge.

Signature: 



**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY  
Immigration & Customs Enforcement  
Detention & Removal Operations  
New England Field Office**

*JFK Federal Building  
Government Center  
Boston, MA. 02203*

February 23, 2005

A77 954 860

Samuel Nbugua GITAU  
c/o Chester J. Winkowski  
Attorney At Law  
191 Merrimack Street, Suite 502  
Haverhill, Massachusetts 01830

You are hereby notified that the Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) office has revoked your Humanitarian Parole status. You will be taken and remain in ICE custody until a final decision has been made in your case.

Sincerely

Bruce E. Chadbourne  
Field Office Director/DRO  
New England Field Office

## CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON THE REVERSE OF THE FORM.)

## I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

GITAU, Samuel

Suffolk

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff

(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

Chester J. Winkowski, Atty. at Law  
191 Merrimack Street, Suite 502  
Haverhill, MA 01830 978-374-1680

## DEFENDANTS

Department of Homeland Security, Immigration  
and Customs Enforcement, CHADBOURNE, Bruce,  
County of Residence of First Listed Defendant Fld.Off., Dir. et al.

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE  
LAND INVOLVED.

Attorneys (if Known)

05 10803 GAO

## II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

<input type="checkbox"/> 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2 U.S. Government Defendant	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

## III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

Citizen of This State	PTF	DEF	Citizen of Another State	PTF	DEF
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 2

## IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b>	<b>PERSONAL INJURY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 362 Personal Injury - Med. Malpractice	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 365 Personal Injury - Product Liability		<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 368 Asbestos Personal Injury Product Liability		<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability			<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 370 Other Fraud	<b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 371 Truth in Lending	<input type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights	<input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 380 Other Personal Property Damage	<input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent	<input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 385 Property Damage Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	<input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service
<input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury			<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/ Exchange
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability				<input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410
<input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise				<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
REAL PROPERTY	CIVIL RIGHTS	PRISONER PETITIONS	SOCIAL SECURITY	<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)	<input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	<b>Habeas Corpus:</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters
<input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/ Accommodations	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> X530 General	<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land	<input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare	<input type="checkbox"/> 535 Death Penalty	<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI	<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice
<input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 550 Civil Rights		<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights	<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition		

## V. ORIGIN

(Place an "X" in One Box Only)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1 Original Proceeding	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 Removed from State Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 Remanded from Appellate Court	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 Reinstated or Reopened	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 Transferred from another district (specify)	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 Multidistrict Litigation	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
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Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):  
28 U.S.C. 2241

## VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Brief description of cause:  
Unlawful detention - Removal Proceedings

## VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

 CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION  
UNDER F.R.C.P. 23

## DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  
JURY DEMAND:  Yes  No

## VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

(See instructions):

JUDGE

DOCKET NUMBER

DATE  
4/21/2005

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

RECEIPT #  AMOUNT  APPLYING IFP  JUDGE  MAG. JUDGE

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS1. Title of case (name of first party on each side only) GITAU V. CHADBOURNE

2. Category in which the case belongs based upon the numbered nature of suit code listed on the civil cover sheet. (See local rule 40.1(a)(1)).

I. 160, 410, 470, R.23, REGARDLESS OF NATURE OF SUIT.

II. 195, 196, 368, 400, 440, 441-446, 540, 550, 555, 625, 710, 720, 730, 530, 740, 790, 791, 820\*, 830\*, 840\*, 850, 890, 892-894, 895, 950. \*Also complete AO 120 or AO 121 for patent, trademark or copyright cases

III. 110, 120, 130, 140, 151, 190, 210, 230, 240, 245, 290, 310, 315, 320, 330, 340, 345, 350, 355, 360, 362, 365, 370, 371, 380, 385, 450, 891.

IV. 220, 422, 423, 430, 460, 480, 490, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 690, 810, 861-865, 870, 871, 875, 900.

V. 150, 152, 153.

05-10803-GAU

3. Title and number, if any, of related cases. (See local rule 40.1(g)). If more than one prior related case has been filed in this district please indicate the title and number of the first filed case in this court.

4. Has a prior action between the same parties and based on the same claim ever been filed in this court?

YES  NO 

5. Does the complaint in this case question the constitutionality of an act of congress affecting the public interest? (See 28 USC §2403)

If so, is the U.S.A. or an officer, agent or employee of the U.S. a party?

YES  NO YES  NO 

6. Is this case required to be heard and determined by a district court of three judges pursuant to title 28 USC §2284?

YES  NO 

7. Do all of the parties in this action, excluding governmental agencies of the united states and the Commonwealth of Massachusetts ("governmental agencies"), residing in Massachusetts reside in the same division? - (See Local Rule 40.1(d)).

YES  NO 

A. If yes, in which division do all of the non-governmental parties reside?

Eastern Division  Central Division  Western Division 

B. If no, in which division do the majority of the plaintiffs or the only parties, excluding governmental agencies, residing in Massachusetts reside?

Eastern Division  Central Division  Western Division 

8. If filing a Notice of Removal - are there any motions pending in the state court requiring the attention of this Court? (If yes, submit a separate sheet identifying the motions)

YES  NO 

(PLEASE TYPE OR PRINT)

ATTORNEY'S NAME Chester J. WinkowskiADDRESS 191 Merrimack Street, Suite 502, Haverhill MA 01830TELEPHONE NO. 978-374-1680